

	GROUND LAYER/FORBS		
	common name	scientific name	notes
A	Sulphurflower Buckwheat	Eriogonum umbellatum	most readily available, lots of native buckwheat options
A	Strict Buckwheat	Eriogonum strictum	Boise foothills native, fall blooming
A	Shrubby Penstemon	Penstemon fruticosus	lots of species varieties, hummingbird favorite
A	Bee Balm	Monarda fistulosa	bumblebees, hummingbirds and hawk moths love it
A	Showy Milkweed	Asclepias speciosa	monarchs, insects
A	Scarlet Gilia	Ipomopsis aggregata	
A	Western Columbine	Aquilegia formosa	
A	Prairie Smoke	Geum triflorum	
A	Cutleaf Daisy	Erigeron compositus	
A	Western Goldenrod	Euthamia occidentalis	fall blooming, insects
A	Gooseberryleaf Globemallow	Sphaeralcea grossulariifolia	40-50 species
A	Tufted Evening Primrose	Oenothera caespitosa	
A	Desert Purple Sage	Salvia dorrii	
B	Blazing Stars	liatris sp	multiple species, insects love it, attracts monarchs
B	Blanket Flowers	gaillardia sp	bees, birds love the seeds
B	Purple Coneflower	echinacea purpurea	avoid double-headed hybrids
B	Sunset Hyssop, hummingbird mints	Agastache rupestris	lots of varieties, hummingbird favorite
B	Hummingbird Trumpet	Epilobium canum ssp. garrettii	hummingbird favorite
B	Snow Flurry Aster	Aster ericoides	low growing dense groundcover, fall blooming, insects love it
B	Texas Red Yucca	Hesperaloe parviflora	hummingbird favorite
B	Chocolate Flower	Berlandiera lyrata	AZ, TX
B	Mojave Sage	Salvia pachyphylla	CA, NV, AZ, easier to grow
B	Colorado Four O'clock	Mirabilis multiflora	fast growing, short and wide sprawling plant, long flowering season
B	Asters		great fall-blooming flowers for pollinators, birds love the seeds
	SHRUBS		
	common name	scientific name	notes
A	Gray Rabbitbrush	Chrysothamnus nauseosus	Idaho native
A	Green Rabbitbrush	Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus	Idaho native

A	Red-twig Dogwood	<i>cornus sericea</i>	Idaho native, riparian
A	Wood's Rose	<i>Rosa woodsii</i>	Idaho native, suckers
A	Three-leaf Sumac	<i>rhus trilobata</i>	Idaho native
A	Golden Currant	<i>ribes aureum</i>	Idaho native
A	Oregon Grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Idaho native
A	Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	
A	Fernbush	<i>Chamaebatiaria millefolium</i>	Idaho native
A	Apache Plume	<i>Fallugia paradoxa</i>	Utah and southwest
A	Oceanspray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	great butterfly shrub
A	Antelope Bitterbrush	<i>Purshia tridentata</i>	for large native garden
	UNDERSTORY TREES		
	common name	scientific name	notes
A	Lewis' Mockorange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	large shrub, state flower
A	Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	suckers, fruit
A	Serviceberry	<i>amelanchier alnifolia</i>	fruit
A	Gambel Oak	<i>Quercus gambelii</i>	Utah
A	Black Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	fruit
A	Blue Elderberry	<i>Sambucus cerulea</i>	fruit
A	Curl-leaf Mountain Mahogany	<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	large shrub
A	Netleaf Hackberry	<i>Celtis reticulata</i>	great for birds, not very ornamental
A	Bigtooth Maple	<i>Acer grandidentatum</i>	large shrub
A	Western Mountain Ash	<i>Sorbus scopulina</i>	moist shade, fruit
A	Rocky Mountain Juniper	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	don't plant in foothills
	OVERSTORY TREES		
	common name	scientific name	notes
A	Ponderosa Pine	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	
A	Single-leaf Pinyon Pine	<i>Pinus monophylla</i>	NM, AZ, UT, edible nuts, 10-30 feet
B	Western Larch	<i>Larix occidentalis</i>	Valley County and north